## **HEALTH CONNECTIONS**

YOUR HEALTH, YOUR LIFE



# Community & Care IN THE TIME OF COVID-19

In this issue of our community magazine, I'd like to emphasize the word *community*. These are unprecedented times, and although we may be in uncharted waters, I'm inspired by the sense of community this experience has fostered in us all.

#### **HEALTHCARE HEROES**

First, I'd like to express my sincere pride in our employees and medical staff for their efforts in recent months. These medical professionals have truly answered the call to care for the sick and comfort alarmed families as the pandemic has evolved. They are true heroes, who stepped up to serve on the front lines of the COVID-19 response. I applaud and thank them for their dedication.

#### **OUR AWESOME COMMUNITY**

I would also like to recognize our community. The outpouring of support you showed our team was overwhelming. Whether providing comforting meals for staff, making masks, sending cards and prayers to team members, or just staying home to protect our community — we are so grateful for everyone doing their part and pulling together during this crisis.

#### RESTRUCTURED FOR THE FUTURE

As you've heard by now, our parent organization also did its part to help ensure we could continue providing services for you and your family by restructuring its debt. This was good news for our hospital and our employees. It allows us to continue providing patient care. As a current or former patient, you may have received a legal notice by

mail. We regret any confusion that this required notification may have caused. The restructuring is concluded, and we are ready to serve you now and into the future.

#### A NEW WORLD FOR CARE

But rest assured, our Emergency Room is open, safe and ready to provide care for emergencies like heart attacks, strokes and broken bones. We always urge you to dial 911 in an emergency situation and don't delay going to the ER. We've established safety measures, such as separate care areas, new cleaning procedures and protective equipment guidelines to align with guidance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

And finally, we remind you that in-person appointments are available again at physician offices. You can rest easy knowing these physician offices have adopted additional precautions to help keep you safe when you come in for your appointment. Of course, virtual visits are still available via our telehealth options. Just call your physician's office or visit MountainWestAnytime.com to book an appointment.

Thank you for caring for us, as much as we care for you. It is our privilege to serve you.

Sincerely,

#### **Philip Eaton**

Chief Executive Officer Mountain West Medical Center



How Pets Heal

Pets have the power to positively influence your health on a variety of levels.

At the end of a long, stressful day, there is nothing more comforting or healing than coming home to a cuddly warm body and a wet nose. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the companionship provided by a pet may lessen depression, loneliness and stress. Plus, active animals that encourage you to get outside and move may help reduce blood pressure and cholesterol, as well as triglyceride levels.

#### TIPS FOR HEALTHY COEXISTENCE

As cute and lovable as animals are, they may also carry the risk of compromising your health. Specifically, if you are allergic to pet dander, furry friends like cats and dogs may make you itch and sneeze. They may also carry diseases and dangerous pests, such as ticks.

To help keep your family healthy, wash hands after playing with your animals and check your pet's fur when he comes in from outside. If allergies are the issue, consult an allergy specialist about lifestyle changes and medications that may help.



Want to adopt a furry friend but allergies prohibit it? A specialist with Mountain West Medical Center may be able to help. Call (866) 239-5430.



A few simple devices help protect your family from unseen, unexpected dangers.

#### **SMOKE DETECTORS**

Every home should have smoke detectors. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, three out of five fire deaths occur in homes without working smoke detectors.

Install smoke detectors on every floor of your home. Choose smoke detectors that communicate wirelessly with each other — when one alarm sounds, they all will, alerting you to a fire in any part of the house.

#### **CARBON MONOXIDE**

Carbon monoxide (CO) is an odorless gas that can cause sudden illness or even death. CO is produced by fuel-burning devices such as cars, gas-powered generators and charcoal grills. To prevent carbon monoxide poisoning, install a battery-operated CO detector in your home.

#### **RADON**

Radon is a radioactive gas that you cannot see or smell. According to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, radon is the second-leading cause of lung cancer in America.

Radon comes from the soil and enters your home through small cracks. The only way to know if you are at risk for radon exposure is to have your home tested. Learn more by calling the National Radon Hotline at 1-800-SOS-RADON.

#### **5-MINUTE MAINTENANCE**

When you fall back or spring forward, inspect all smoke and gas detectors in your home. Replace the batteries at least once a year. Additionally, test smoke detectors once a month.



Speak with your primary care provider (PCP) about steps you can take to protect your health. Need a PCP? Visit MountainWestAnytime.com to schedule an appointment.

#### WHEN TO SEEK HELP

Anxiety disorders can be treated, only one in three people seeks treatment, according to the Anxiety and Depression Association of America. If your anxiety has worsened, especially over the past six months, or if your anxiety makes accomplishing daily tasks frightening or difficult, you may benefit from visiting a behavioral health provider to discuss your options.

With that in mind, you do not have to wait until things get worse to ask for help. If you and your behavioral health provider decide medication is not the treatment for your symptoms, there are other options, such as Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT). CBT can help you learn healthy coping mechanisms, create plans to solve problems and gain confidence in the face of difficult situations. Conducted individually or in a group setting, CBT may involve homework between sessions.



If you are suffering from anxiety, start with your primary care provider (PCP) who can partner with you for your overall wellbeing. To find a PCP, go to MountainWestAnytime.com.

## Feeling ANXIOUS?

From pressures of everyday life to traumatic events, stress affects everyone. Long-term stress can negatively affect your health and lead to conditions such as anxiety.

#### GENERALIZED ANXIETY DISORDER —

excessive worrying about day-to-day things, such as health or money, that feels difficult or impossible to control Occasional anxiety is normal, especially in high-stress situations, such as driving during difficult road conditions, facing a big test or losing your job. However, when everyday situations cause high amounts of stress, or when anxious feelings cause a disturbance to daily life, it may be a sign of an anxiety disorder.

Nearly one in five adults experiences an anxiety disorder in any given year, according to the National Alliance of Mental Illness (NAMI), making it the most common mental health condition in the U. S.

#### **DIFFERENT ANXIETY DISORDERS**

Symptoms of anxiety disorders vary, but NAMI states that all anxiety disorders include a persistent and excessive worry or fear of situations that don't normally cause either emotion. According to the Anxiety and Depression Association of America (ADAA), some common disorders include:

#### OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDER —

unwanted thoughts that cause anxiety, as well as compulsions to perform certain tasks meant to ease that anxiety

#### PHOBIAS —

extreme or irrational fears — often coupled with drastic measures to avoid those fears — which cause disturbance to daily life

#### SOCIAL ANXIETY DISORDER —

an intense anxiety about being judged or rejected in social situations

#### **HOW TO HANDLE ANXIETY**

Self-care approaches for treating anxiety include exercising, meditating and reducing stress. Medication and therapy can be prescribed to treat anxiety disorders — sometimes separately, sometimes together. As every person experiences anxiety disorders differently, effective treatments will vary from person to person.

Many patients see success in treating or managing their anxiety symptoms with professional care, according to the ADAA. Speak with your primary care provider about treatment options for your concerns.

## STEP UP FOR YOUR FEET

You depend on your feet, so take steps to keep them healthy.

## PRESCRIPTION FOR RELIEF

Here's what you can do at home to treat three common foot conditions.

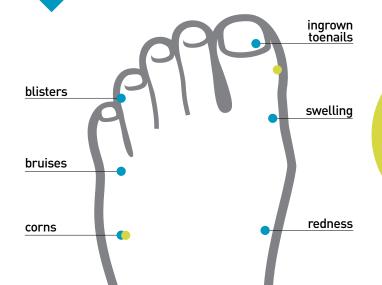
#### CORN.

Soften this tough area of skin by soaking in warm water and applying lotion.

#### **FOOT SCAN**

It's important to check the condition of your feet regularly, especially if you have diabetes.

Scan your feet from toes to heel for:



#### BUNION.

Wear shoes that
give your toes plenty
of wiggle room, apply
ice a few times daily and
cushion the bony bump
on your outer big toe
with bunion
pads.



To find a primary care provider who can help you keep your feet healthy, visit MountainWestAnytime.com for the convenience of scheduling online.

#### ATHLETE'S FOOT.

Treat this fungal infection with an over-the-counter antifungal cream.

#### FIND THE RIGHT FIT FOR FITNESS

Here's how to choose footwear to suit your preferred form of exercise.





cuts

**HIKING.** Look for plenty of tread and stability all around, especially for the ankle.

**RUNNING.** The less arch you have, the more cushioning and stability you'll want for your mid-foot.





#### WALKING.

Prioritize shock absorption and arch support.



## AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY EMERGENCY

Otherwise known as a "brain attack," a stroke can affect men and women of any age.

When the word stroke comes to mind, you may think of a medical emergency that occurs later in life. However, this cerebrovascular event, which occurs when the flow of blood to the brain is blocked, can happen to seemingly healthy individuals in the prime of life. The consequence can be brain damage, long-term disability or even death, as we witnessed when a relatively young Hollywood actor succumbed to a stroke during the last year.

#### **TAKING ACTION**

The first step to protect yourself from the consequences of stroke is to understand the risk factors. These include diabetes, family history, heart disease, high blood pressure, obesity and smoking. African Americans are also at greater risk for stroke. If you have any of these risk factors, take extra care to reduce your likelihood for experiencing a stroke. Specifically, try to:

• choose foods that are low in saturated fat and sugar

- exercise regularly
- keep blood pressure and cholesterol under control
- maintain a healthy weight
- manage stress
- stop smoking

You my also speak with your healthcare provider about whether medications may be needed to manage your risk factors.

#### **RECOGNIZING STROKE**

Even if you and your loved ones are following guidelines for a healthy lifestyle, you are still at risk for stroke. If you suspect that a stroke is occurring, think through the FAST checklist. Stroke may cause:

- Face drooping
- Arm weakness
- Slurred speech

If you notice any of

these symptoms:

• Time to call 911

The faster a medical professional treats stroke, the more positive the outcomes will be.

## TIME IS PRECIOUS WHEN STROKES STRIKE

The delivery of critical nutrients and oxygen to your brain is interrupted during a stroke. As a result, the tissue begins to die, and irreversible damage can happen quickly. In fact, according to the American Heart Association, stroke claims the lives of about 140,000 individuals in the United States every year.

This is why calling 911 for immediate care from emergency medical services (EMS) is essential. Once the ambulance arrives, the EMS team can get to work quickly, administering life-saving treatments while you are transported to the nearest hospital.

By administering a clot-busting medication called tPA, the EMS team can work to restore the flow blood to the brain, preserving the maximum amount of tissue, increasing the chances of survival and lowering the likelihood of disability.

Upon your arrival to the hospital, you will receive the additional help you need, which may include further emergency care, treatment to prevent another event from occurring and rehabilitation.



A stroke specialist from University of Utah Health is involved right from the beginning using Telestroke in our Emergency Room. We truly are better together in saving lives! For more information, visit MountainWestMC.com.

## QUIT YOUR BELLYACHING

Abdominal pain is one of the most common reasons adults visit the emergency room, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Learn more about abdominal pain you should not ignore.

#### **APPENDICITIS**

The appendix is a small organ attached to the intestines in the lower right portion of the abdomen, and its function is unknown. Blockage or inflammation in the appendix can cause severe pain called appendicitis, which, if left untreated, can cause the appendix to burst.

Appendicitis pain:

- begins near the belly button and moves toward the lower right
- gets worse when you move, cough, sneeze or take a deep breath
- occurs suddenly and worsens over a few hours
- may be accompanied by nausea, vomiting, diarrhea or constipation, fever, and abdominal swelling

Appendicitis is a medical emergency in need of immediate care. In most cases, surgery to remove the appendix is required.

#### **GALLBLADDER**

The gallbladder is a small organ located in the upper abdomen. It collects and stores bile, a fluid that helps digest food. Tubes called bile ducts carry bile to and from the gallbladder.

Gallstones are small, hard deposits made primarily of cholesterol. Most gallstones do not cause any symptoms, but some gallstones move into the bile duct and get stuck. This causes severe pain known as a gallbladder attack.

Gallbladder attack pain:

- begins suddenly and lasts for 30 minutes or more
- starts on the right side of the upper abdomen and may move to the upper back
- worsens after eating, especially fatty or greasy foods

If you experience gallbladder attack pain, make an appointment with your physician. If symptoms last longer than 5 hours and you have other symptoms, such as nausea or vomiting, seek immediate care. According to the Society of American Gastrointestinal and Endoscopic Surgeons, most patients return to normal activities in a week after laparoscopic gallbladder removal surgery.

#### **HERNIA**

A hernia occurs when an organ or other tissue pushes through a weakened area of muscle, usually in the abdomen. The most common symptom of a hernia is a bump under the skin that may or may not be sore.

Over time, the herniated tissue can become stuck in the hole in the muscle, resulting in severe pain and swelling. Surgery is the only way to permanently repair a hernia.



If you are experiencing abdominal pain, don't wait to seek help. Going to the Emergency Room can rule out something serious. For approximate ER wait times, visit MountainWestMC.com.

## If you are experiencing abdominal pain, don't wait to seek help.

## BENEFITS OF MINIMALLY INVASIVE SURGERY

In the past, surgery for abdominal pain was usually a major operation. Today, minimally invasive surgery has many advantages that make it the preferred option for abdominal pain. Compared to conventional open surgery, where incisions are large enough to expose the organs and insert instruments into the body, minimally invasive surgery is performed through a few — or just one — small incision.

Many types of minimally invasive surgery make use of a "robot," a mechanical apparatus with surgical tools attached. This robotic assistance allows the surgeon to perform complex surgeries with greater precision and control. Benefits of minimally invasive surgery include:

- faster healing
- less pain after surgery
- lower rates of complication or infection
- shorter hospital stays
- smaller scars
- · reduced recovery time

## Farmers Market

Grab your tote bag and get ready to shop local.

Looking for an opportunity to celebrate spring? The farmers market is a great way to support your local community, spend time in the open air and score some seasonal fruits and vegetables.

#### WHAT'S IN SEASON?

According to the U.S. Department of Agriculture, spring is the season for produce such as:

- apricots
- kale
- radishes

- apples
- lettuce
- rhubarb

- $\bullet$  cabbage
- $\bullet \ mushrooms$
- spinach

- collard greens
- onions
- strawberries

Your options at the farmers market will vary depending on your local harvest. While browsing, look for produce that is free of bruises, cuts or mold. Be sure to wash all produce before eating.

#### **STAY FRESH**

To store produce, the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics suggest you:

- **Keep cool.** Set your refrigerator to 40 F or lower. Apples, apricots, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupe, cucumber, honeydew melon and lettuce all go in the fridge.
- Make room. Not everything will stay fresh in the fridge. Avocados, bananas, peaches, tomatoes and watermelon are cold-sensitive and should be kept at room temperature. Potatoes, onions, garlic and squash belong in a cool, dry space, such as a cabinet.
- Stop the rot. Some foods, such as apples, avocados and tomatoes, give off ethylene gas, a ripening agent. It can cause other foods, such as bananas, leafy greens and squash, to go bad. Make sure to store these foods separately.



Did you know Mountain West Medical Center offers free nutrition classes for weight control and diabetes? Call (435) 843-3779 for information.





### Mountain West Medical Center Becomes a

## DESIGNATED TRAUMA CENTER

In January, Mountain West Medical Center achieved status as a designated Trauma Center.

"As the community has grown, we saw an opportunity for improvements in trauma care," says Amy McCloskey, M.D., an Emergency Medicine Physician at Mountain West Medical Center who has led the trauma designation team. "The hospital administration, Department of Radiology, lab services, hospitalists, emergency physicians and nurses have come together to improve processes.

"This community is very blessed to have such a caring, hard-working, bright group of people working for them," Dr. McCloskey continues. "We are very excited to have received this designation which has resulted in quality and timely care of injured members in our community."

As a designated trauma Emergency Department, ambulance crews no longer need to bypass Mountain West Medical Center, and patients can be stabilized in a timely and safe manner. Medical expertise is readily available in the ER.

This is yet another achievement in elevating healthcare in Tooele Valley.



Call 911 in the event of a serious injury. For average ER wait times, visit MountainWestMC.com.

Dr. McCloskey is an independent member of the medical staff at Mountain West Medical Center. We work diligently to have you initially seen by a medical professional within 30 minutes of your arrival in the ER.



"Bringing neurosurgery to Tooele is just the beginning of how this affiliation will elevate patient care for our community," says Phil Eaton, CEO of Mountain West Medical Center. "Having Dr. Chavez, a well-known and respected neurosurgeon here in Tooele, is part of the broader strategy with University of Utah Health. There will be more specialists and highquality services available in the coming months."

Mountain West Medical Center has also acquired the advanced operating room CT imaging equipment along with the same navigation system utilized at University of Utah Health.

"We are thrilled to bring this level of expertise to our hospital and patients," Eaton says. "Neurosurgery is a very specialized field. Most community hospitals do not have access to this level of high-quality, specialty care. And we are proud to be putting in motion all that is to come with the affiliation."

Dr. Chavez obtained her undergraduate degree in biology at Columbia University in New York City, completed her medical degree and neurosurgical residency at SUNY Upstate Medical University in Syracuse, New York, then earned her Master of Science in Public Health and completed a complex spine fellowship in the Department of Neurosurgery at The University of Utah.



If you have unresolved back or neck pain, schedule a consultation with Dr. Chavez by calling (435) 843-2725.



An Affiliate Of





Chavez. M.D.. **MSPH** 

degenerative spine disorders, spine trauma, brain tumors, cranial trauma and stroke care. Most

often, she helps patients who have pain associated with a herniated or degenerative disc. Common symptoms include:

- · pain radiating in the arm or hand
- · numbness, weakness or tingling in arms or pain near shoulder blades or neck
- · radiating pain and pressure in the lower back
- changes in gait, such as unsteadiness, lack of coordination or difficulty initiating leg movement

Speak with your primary care provider (PCP) for a referral to Dr. Chavez. If you need a PCP, go to MountainWestAnytime.com to find one and schedule online.



#### COOK UP A HEALTHY KITCHEN

When you are preparing delicious and healthy meals, you want the preparation and final products to be as safe as possible. Your kitchen is a routine stop on that path to wellness, so keep the following tips in mind as you outfit the room where your family meals are made and enjoyed.

#### FILTER YOUR WATER.

Keeping water that tastes crisp and clean is a refreshing way to encourage yourself to stay hydrated. Further purifying your water may be beneficial if you have a weakened immune system or another health condition, according to the Environmental Protection Agency. To ensure that your water is as pure as possible, invest in a water filtration system designed to remove contaminants.

#### CONSIDER YOUR CLEANING SUPPLIES.

EPA-approved disinfectants are effective choices to clean household surfaces and prevent the spread of germs and viruses, such as the flu or COVID-19, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Wear disposable gloves while cleaning. Focus on high-touch areas, including tables, doorknobs, light switches, handles, keyboards, remotes and touch screens. For the list, visit epa.gov, search for SARS-CoV-2 and choose "List N."



### SET THE STAGE FOR LUXURIOUS REST

Your bedroom can make or break your ability to rest. Everything from lighting to temperature to the thread count of your sheets plays a critical role. As you design your dream space, the National Sleep Foundation recommends you:



**CHOOSE DIMMABLE LAMPS.** Lowering the lights before bed will signal to your brain that it is time to rest. Covering your windows with blackout curtains or shades can also block out early morning light or the glow of street lamps.



**INDULGE YOUR SENSE OF SMELL**. An essential oil diffuser or eye pillow filled with lavender may help you relax. This scent may also enhance mood and reduce blood pressure and heart rate.



**PAMPER YOURSELF WITH COZY BEDDING.** Take time to try out different blankets, mattresses and pillows to find the right fit.

#### MAKE ROOM FOR MEDITATION AND MOTION

Taking care of your body and mind through stress-reducing activities is essential to heart health, according to the American Heart Association (AHA). Practicing meditation may reduce blood pressure and the risk of heart disease, while exercise may help you manage everything from blood sugar to cholesterol to weight. Encourage your family to spend time on practices by dedicating a corner or a whole room. Keep things simple, outfitting the area with a few key items:

Exercise ball — Develop your core and your balance with an oversized ball. Simply sitting on the ball helps develop your proprioception, or the awareness of where your body is in space and time, while also strengthening your abdomen, back and pelvis. Additionally, the ball is a great tool to strengthen your arms and legs.

Yoga mat — Available in a wide price range, a mat is the perfect place to practice poses that will enhance your strength, balance and flexibility while also boosting your concentration and focus. Your mat can double as a spot to sit on for your morning meditation routines, which may include deep breathing exercises, gratitude affirmations and mindfulness practices.

Resistance bands — Get your two days per week of strength training recommended by the AHA without touching heavy weights or machinery. Resistance bands are easy to store and offer a variety of options to tone your muscles and

GO FOR GLASS. Clear, sturdy mason jars are a chic alternative to plastic that can make a healthy statement in your kitchen. These storage containers may be used to display fresh flowers on your table, serve fresh orange juice in the morning or store guacamole and colorful fruit salad.



Look to your primary care provider (PCP) to help guide you on a path to good health. Conveniently schedule an appointment online with a PCP at MountainWestAnytime.com.

#### Where the Germs Are

Your home is your sanctuary — but it may not always be the cleanest place to be. For example, surfaces in your bathroom and kitchen that are frequently damp and/or warm may also be home to bacteria, such as salmonella and E.coli, which may indicate the presence of fecal contamination, according to NSF International. Other common areas where this type of bacteria may be found include:

improve your

metabolic rate.

- bathroom faucet handles
- kitchen sinks

counter tops

toothbrush holders

· cutting boards

To clean these surfaces effectively, begin with soap and water to wipe down and remove grime from surfaces. Follow up with a sanitizing spray or cloths to kill lingering germs.

Choose sanitizers that are not in concentrated form and never spray them near children. It you elect to use a cleaner containing bleach, make sure the cleaner is not concentrated and never mix it with ammonia — a blend that can create a poisonous gas, according to the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP). Further, the AAP recommends storing all cleaners, sanitizers and disinfectants in containers with clear labeling in a secure place to protect children and pets.

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ATENCIÓN: si habla español, tiene a su disposición servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística. Llame al (435) 843-3600 (TTY: (800) 346-4128).

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